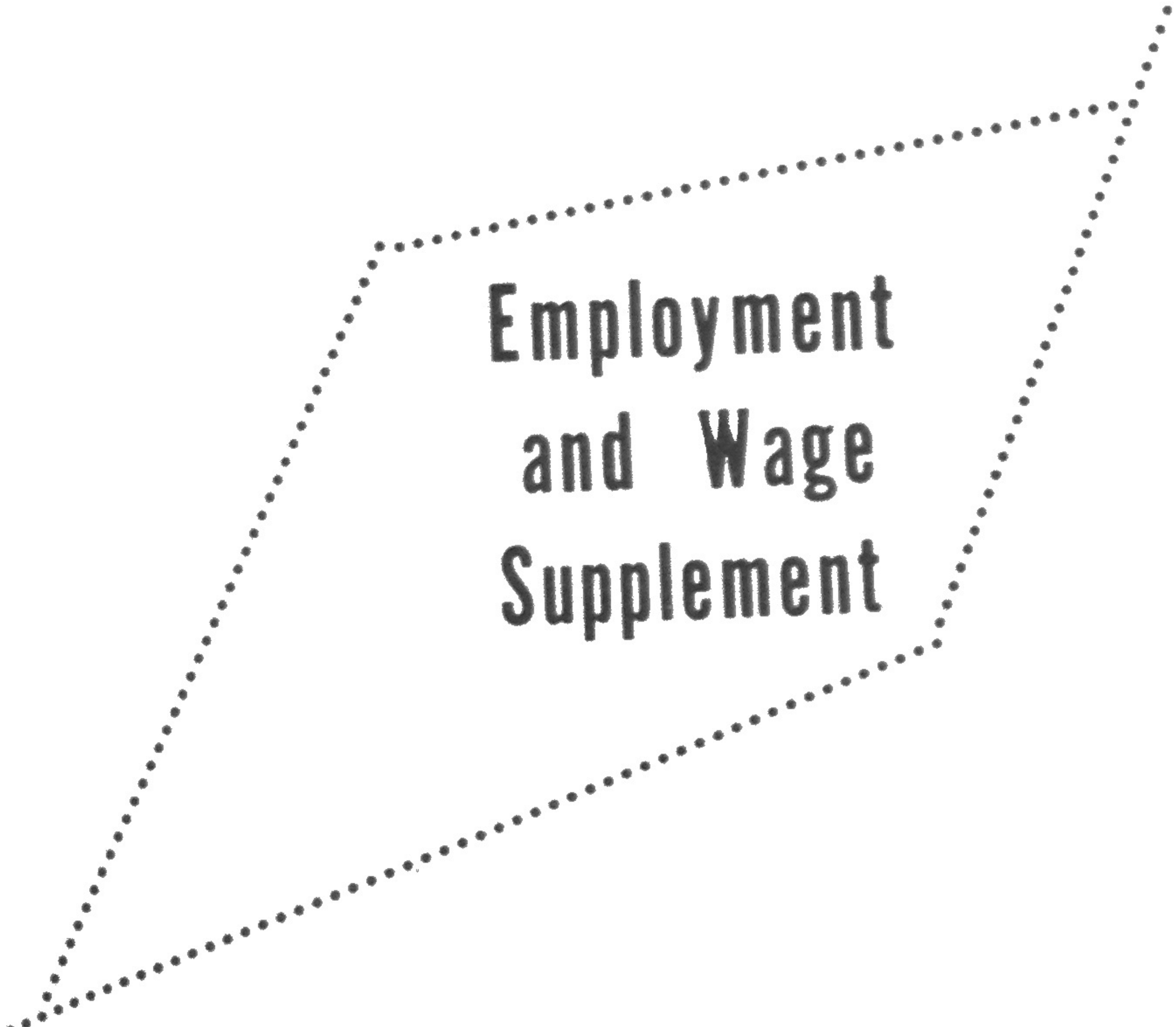


September 1964

Farm Labor Market Developments



Employment
and Wage
Supplement

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
W. Willard Wirtz, Secretary
MANPOWER ADMINISTRATION
BUREAU OF EMPLOYMENT SECURITY
Washington, D.C. 20210

Part A - Estimated Employment and Origin of Seasonal Hired Agricultural Workers,
by State and Selected Agricultural Reporting Area 1/
August 1-15, 1964

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U.S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U.S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Contract Puerto Ricans <u>2/</u>	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others <u>3/</u>
<u>U.S. Totals</u>	1,118,893	1,050,211	820,949	70,840	158,422	7,015	68,682	64,541	2,494	1,647
<u>Eastern Seaboard</u>	429,175	426,374	360,099	11,298	54,977	6,767	2,801	0	2,494	307
<u>Connecticut</u>	<u>16,890</u>	<u>15,510</u>	<u>12,080</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>3,410</u>	<u>1,190</u>	<u>1,380</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,380</u>	<u>0</u>
Tobacco Valley	16,890	15,510	12,080	20	3,410	1,190	1,380	0	1,380	0
<u>Delaware</u>	<u>5,104</u>	<u>5,104</u>	<u>1,937</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>3,167</u>	<u>252</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Statewide	5,104	5,104	1,937	0	3,167	252	0	0	0	0
<u>Florida</u>	<u>19,875</u>	<u>19,242</u>	<u>18,792</u>	<u>50</u>	<u>400</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>633</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>633</u>	<u>0</u>
Lake Okeechobee	4,880	4,371	4,371	0	0	0	509	0	509	0
Central Ridge	9,312	9,287	9,262	0	25	0	25	0	25	0
Tampa Bay	1,678	1,678	1,678	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tallahassee-Marianna	250	250	250	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	3,755	3,656	3,231	50	375	0	99	0	99	0
<u>Georgia</u>	<u>15,155</u>	<u>15,155</u>	<u>15,155</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Maine</u>	<u>10,109</u>	<u>9,802</u>	<u>9,767</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>35</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>307</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>307</u>
Aroostook County	6,449	6,142	6,142	0	0	0	307	0	0	307
Other areas	3,660	3,660	3,625	0	35	25	0	0	0	0

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U.S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U.S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Contract Puerto Ricans ^{2/}	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others ^{3/}
<u>Maryland</u>	10,103	10,103	6,924	95	3,084	153	0	0	0	0
<u>Massachusetts</u>	14,643	14,162	12,255	24	1,883	685	481	0	481	0
<u>New Jersey</u>	24,890	24,890	11,313	59	13,518	2,940	0	0	0	0
<u>New York</u>	<u>25,605</u>	<u>25,605</u>	<u>10,492</u>	<u>1,175</u>	<u>13,938</u>	<u>889</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Rochester	7,980	7,980	2,680	125	5,175	52	0	0	0	0
Other areas	17,625	17,625	7,812	1,050	8,763	837	0	0	0	0
<u>North Carolina</u>	<u>249,840</u>	<u>249,840</u>	<u>236,266</u>	<u>7,030</u>	<u>6,544</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Washington	21,000	21,000	19,800	900	300	0	0	0	0	0
Raleigh	40,000	40,000	38,000	1,500	500	0	0	0	0	0
Kinston	18,600	18,600	15,750	1,650	1,200	0	0	0	0	0
Mount Olive	77,000	77,000	75,600	500	900	0	0	0	0	0
Winston-Salem	26,320	26,320	22,910	1,870	1,540	0	0	0	0	0
Lumberton	47,800	47,800	47,200	350	250	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	19,120	19,120	17,006	260	1,854	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Pennsylvania</u>	16,050	16,050	11,054	645	4,351	287	0	0	0	0
<u>South Carolina</u>	<u>8,120</u>	<u>8,120</u>	<u>5,600</u>	<u>2,200</u>	<u>320</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Flatwoods & Coastal Plains	250	250	250	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Upper Piedmont	515	515	515	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	7,355	7,355	4,835	2,200	320	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Vermont</u>	520	520	470	0	50	0	0	0	0	0

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U.S. Workers				Contract Puerto Ricans ^{2/}	Foreign			
		Total U.S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state		Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others ^{3/}
<u>Virginia</u>	<u>10,721</u>	<u>10,721</u>	<u>6,521</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>4,200</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Eastern Shore										
Norfolk	6,643	6,643	3,047	0	3,596	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	4,078	4,078	3,474	0	604	0	0	0	0	0
<u>North Central</u>	<u>165,338</u>	<u>151,541</u>	<u>84,776</u>	<u>8,482</u>	<u>58,283</u>	<u>198</u>	<u>13,797</u>	<u>13,797</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Illinois</u>	<u>7,220</u>	<u>7,220</u>	<u>2,550</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>4,570</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Indiana</u>	<u>4,928</u>	<u>4,665</u>	<u>1,334</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>3,331</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>263</u>	<u>263</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Iowa</u>	<u>11,521</u>	<u>11,521</u>	<u>10,715</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>806</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Kansas</u>	<u>22,700</u>	<u>22,700</u>	<u>15,200</u>	<u>3,200</u>	<u>4,300</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Plains	12,800	12,800	10,300	1,200	1,300	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	9,900	9,900	4,900	2,000	3,000	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Michigan</u>	<u>63,091</u>	<u>50,248</u>	<u>25,246</u>	<u>2,678</u>	<u>22,324</u>	<u>178</u>	<u>12,843</u>	<u>12,843</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Benton Harbor	11,150	10,062	2,500	500	7,062	0	1,088	1,088	0	0
Muskegon	15,200	13,113	8,397	780	3,936	0	2,087	2,087	0	0
Manistee	6,808	5,799	1,943	508	3,348	19	1,009	1,009	0	0
Traverse City	5,150	5,150	550	375	4,225	0	0	0	0	0
Bay City	10,950	5,241	3,341	200	1,700	0	5,709	5,709	0	0
Lansing	5,360	2,410	985	125	1,300	159	2,950	2,950	0	0
Other areas	8,473	8,473	7,530	190	753	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Minnesota</u>	<u>3,798</u>	<u>3,798</u>	<u>3,545</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>223</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Missouri</u>	<u>250</u>	<u>250</u>	<u>250</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Bootheel	250	250	250	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U.S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U.S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Contract Puerto Ricans ^{2/}	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others ^{3/}
<u>Nebraska</u>	<u>2,944</u>	<u>2,944</u>	<u>2,400</u>	<u>199</u>	<u>345</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Sugar beet & vegetable	482	482	285	11	186	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	2,462	2,462	2,115	188	159	0	0	0	0	0
<u>North Dakota</u>	<u>12,260</u>	<u>12,260</u>	<u>4,855</u>	<u>1,860</u>	<u>5,545</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Ohio</u>	<u>25,728</u>	<u>25,728</u>	<u>15,689</u>	<u>285</u>	<u>9,754</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Northwest	11,468	11,468	2,728	180	8,560	12	0	0	0	0
Other areas	14,260	14,260	12,961	105	1,194	0	0	0	0	0
<u>South Dakota</u>	<u>375</u>	<u>375</u>	<u>250</u>	<u>50</u>	<u>75</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Wisconsin</u>	<u>10,523</u>	<u>9,832</u>	<u>2,742</u>	<u>80</u>	<u>7,010</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>691</u>	<u>691</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>South Central</u>	<u>204,977</u>	<u>194,469</u>	<u>175,560</u>	<u>16,575</u>	<u>2,334</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>10,508</u>	<u>10,508</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Alabama</u>	<u>1,215</u>	<u>1,215</u>	<u>656</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>559</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Arkansas</u>	<u>8,966</u>	<u>8,830</u>	<u>8,655</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>75</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>136</u>	<u>136</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Upper Mississippi R. Delta Cotton	4,735	4,650	4,650	0	0	0	85	85	0	0
St. Frances-Cache R. Cotton	951	900	900	0	0	0	51	51	0	0
Other areas	3,280	3,280	3,105	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Kentucky</u>	<u>13,226</u>	<u>13,226</u>	<u>13,126</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Louisiana</u>	<u>3,625</u>	<u>3,625</u>	<u>3,625</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Mississippi</u>	<u>7,292</u>	<u>7,292</u>	<u>7,292</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Delta	7,292	7,292	7,292	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	7,292	7,292	7,292	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U.S. Workers				Contract Puerto Ricans ^{2/}	Foreign			Canadian & others ^{3/}
		Total U.S. workers	Local	Intra-state	Inter-state		Total foreign	Mexican	EWI	
Oklahoma	12,760	12,760	11,510	625	625	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	13,123	13,123	13,123	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southwest	2,390	2,390	2,390	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest	2,200	2,200	2,200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	8,533	8,533	8,533	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	144,770	134,398	117,573	15,750	1,075	0	10,372	10,372	0	0
Llano-Coastal	16,705	16,529	14,239	2,290	0	0	176	176	0	0
Rio Grande Plains	16,040	15,700	15,700	0	0	0	340	340	0	0
Coastal Bend	9,520	9,520	7,820	1,700	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lower Rio Grande V.	19,170	19,161	18,536	400	225	0	9	9	0	0
Trans-Pecos	2,805	1,450	1,450	0	0	0	1,355	1,355	0	0
Edwards Plateau	17,690	14,221	13,196	1,025	0	0	3,469	3,469	0	0
Northern Panhandle	4,960	4,804	4,104	650	50	0	156	156	0	0
High Rolling Plains	38,945	34,078	24,178	9,100	800	0	4,867	4,867	0	0
East Texas	4,905	4,905	4,905	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	14,030	14,030	13,445	585	0	0	0	0	0	0
Western	319,403	277,827	200,514	34,485	42,828	50	41,576	40,236	0	1,340
Arizona	11,856	11,404	10,381	535	488	0	452	452	0	0
Maricopa	5,290	5,195	4,920	125	150	0	95	95	0	0
Yuma	1,571	1,438	1,301	95	42	0	133	133	0	0
Cochise	1,015	791	450	225	116	0	224	224	0	0
Other areas	3,980	3,980	3,710	90	180	0	0	0	0	0

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U.S. Workers				Contract Puerto Ricans ^{2/}	Foreign			Canadian & others ^{3/}
		Total U.S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state		Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	
<u>California</u>	<u>161,340</u>	<u>124,650</u>	<u>86,660</u>	<u>25,450</u>	<u>12,540</u>	<u>50</u>	<u>36,690</u>	<u>35,350</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,340</u>
Desert	3,550	2,450	2,200	200	50	0	1,100	1,030	0	70
South Coast	22,300	13,650	11,550	1,350	750	50	8,650	7,670	0	980
Central Coast	27,620	15,630	8,200	4,030	3,400	0	11,990	11,700	0	290
North Coast	7,220	7,220	4,660	1,670	890	0	0	0	0	0
San Joaquin Valley	72,850	64,900	50,900	10,150	3,850	0	7,950	7,950	0	0
Sacramento Valley	27,800	20,800	9,150	8,050	3,600	0	7,000	7,000	0	0
<u>Colorado</u>	<u>13,903</u>	<u>10,358</u>	<u>6,164</u>	<u>966</u>	<u>3,228</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>3,545</u>	<u>3,545</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
San Juan Basin	200	200	150	25	25	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Colorado	6,855	5,350	2,462	541	2,347	0	1,505	1,505	0	0
Other areas	6,848	4,808	3,552	400	856	0	2,040	2,040	0	0
<u>Idaho</u>	<u>9,830</u>	<u>9,830</u>	<u>5,462</u>	<u>365</u>	<u>4,003</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Montana</u>	<u>9,013</u>	<u>9,013</u>	<u>4,016</u>	<u>1,969</u>	<u>3,028</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
So. Sugar Beet	1,515	1,515	690	375	450	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	7,498	7,498	3,326	1,594	2,578	0	0	0	0	0
<u>New Mexico</u>	<u>3,014</u>	<u>2,418</u>	<u>1,886</u>	<u>52</u>	<u>480</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>596</u>	<u>596</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Oregon</u>	<u>61,195</u>	<u>61,195</u>	<u>45,605</u>	<u>2,565</u>	<u>13,025</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Willamette Valley	55,970	55,970	43,130	2,055	10,785	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	5,225	5,225	2,475	510	2,190	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Utah</u>	<u>7,162</u>	<u>6,878</u>	<u>5,131</u>	<u>50</u>	<u>1,697</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>284</u>	<u>284</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U.S. Workers				Foreign				
		Total U.S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Contract Puerto Ricans ^{2/}	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others ^{3/}
<u>Washington</u>	40,323	40,323	33,711	2,483	4,129	0	0	0	0	0
Northwestern	7,915	7,915	7,135	260	520	0	0	0	0	0
South Central	7,419	7,419	4,667	610	2,142	0	0	0	0	0
North Central	2,331	2,331	1,280	489	562	0	0	0	0	0
West Central	15,558	15,558	14,705	539	314	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	7,100	7,100	5,924	585	591	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Wyoming</u>	1,767	1,758	1,498	50	210	0	9	9	0	0

^{1/} Agricultural areas selected for inclusion are those areas in which a peak of at least 10,000 seasonal hired workers or 1,000 foreign workers was reached in 1963 as reported in In-Season Farm Labor Reports, ES-223. Data for each area satisfying these criteria are presented monthly in this report. However, areas are omitted during months for which they are not required to submit ES-223 reports. Such reports are not required for periods in which fewer than 500 seasonal farmworkers are employed unless higher employment will be resumed after a "lay-by" period, foreign workers are employed, or specified shortages or surpluses of seasonal hired farmworkers exist. Figures are preliminary and subject to revision.

^{2/} The number of contract Puerto Rican workers is a subtotal of interstate migrant workers.

^{3/} Includes Canadians, Filipinos, and Japanese.